

# was/were

دستور زبان درباره گذشته فعل بودن یعنی **was, were**

نکته ها

- 1 – فعل بودن در زمان حال (**are – is – am**) می باشد. گذشته ی آن (**were – was**) می باشند.
- 2 – فعل **was** برای فاعل های (**it – she – he – I**) بکار برده می شود و معنای آن «بودن» می باشد. مانند:

**was sick yesterday.**

من دیروز مریض بودم

**She was absent yesterday.**

او دیروز غایب بود

**He was in shiraz last week.**

او هفته گذشته در شیراز بود

- 3 – فعل **were** برای بقیه فاعل ها به کار برده می شود و معنای آن «بودن» می باشد. مانند

شما دیروز در مدرسه بودید.

**You were at school yesterday.**

ما دیشب خسته بودیم

**we were tired last night .**

ایشان (آنها) دیروز شاد بودند

**They were happy yesterday.**

- 4 – برای منفی کردن این افعال بعد از فعل از کلمه **not** استفاده می کنیم مانند :

من دیروز مریض نبودم

**I was not sick yesterday**

شما دیروز در مدرسه نبودید

**You were not at school yesterday**

5 - مخفف **was not** و **were not** به صورت **werent , wasnt** می باشد.

6 - برای سوالی کردن این جملات ابتدا در آغاز جمله فعل **was** یا **were** و سپس فاعل را می آوریم. مانند :

آیا او دیروز غایب بود ؟

**was she absent yesterday?**

آیا آنها دیروز خوشحال بودند؟

**were they happy yesterday?**

7- در جواب های کوتاه از **was** یا **wasn't** و **were** یا **weren't** استفاده می کنیم



نمونه جمله  
افعال  
to be  
فاعل

.I was bad yesterday

was

I

.he was happy

was

he

.she was nice

was

she

.it was good

was

it

.we were here last night

were

we

.you were mean

were  
you  
.they were together last time  
were  
they

جمله منفی و سوالی  
برای منفی کردن این افعال کافیسیت یک not بعد از was و were بیاوریم:  
فاعل منفی was / were  
فاعل

was not (wasn't)  
I  
was not (wasn't)  
he  
was not (wasn't)  
she  
was not (wasn't)  
it  
were not (weren't)  
we  
were not (weren't)  
you  
were not (weren't)  
they

طبق معمول not می‌تواند به فعل بچسبد و به شکل خلاصه شده نوشته شود: t'wasn و t'weren.  
برای سوالی کردن هم تنها کافیسیت که جای فاعل و فعل را عوض کنیم:  
نمونه جمله  
فاعل  
افعال to be

?was I bad yesterday  
I  
was  
?was he happy  
he  
was  
?was she nice  
she  
was  
?was it good  
it  
was  
?were we here last night  
we  
were  
?were you mean  
you  
were  
?were they together last time  
they  
were